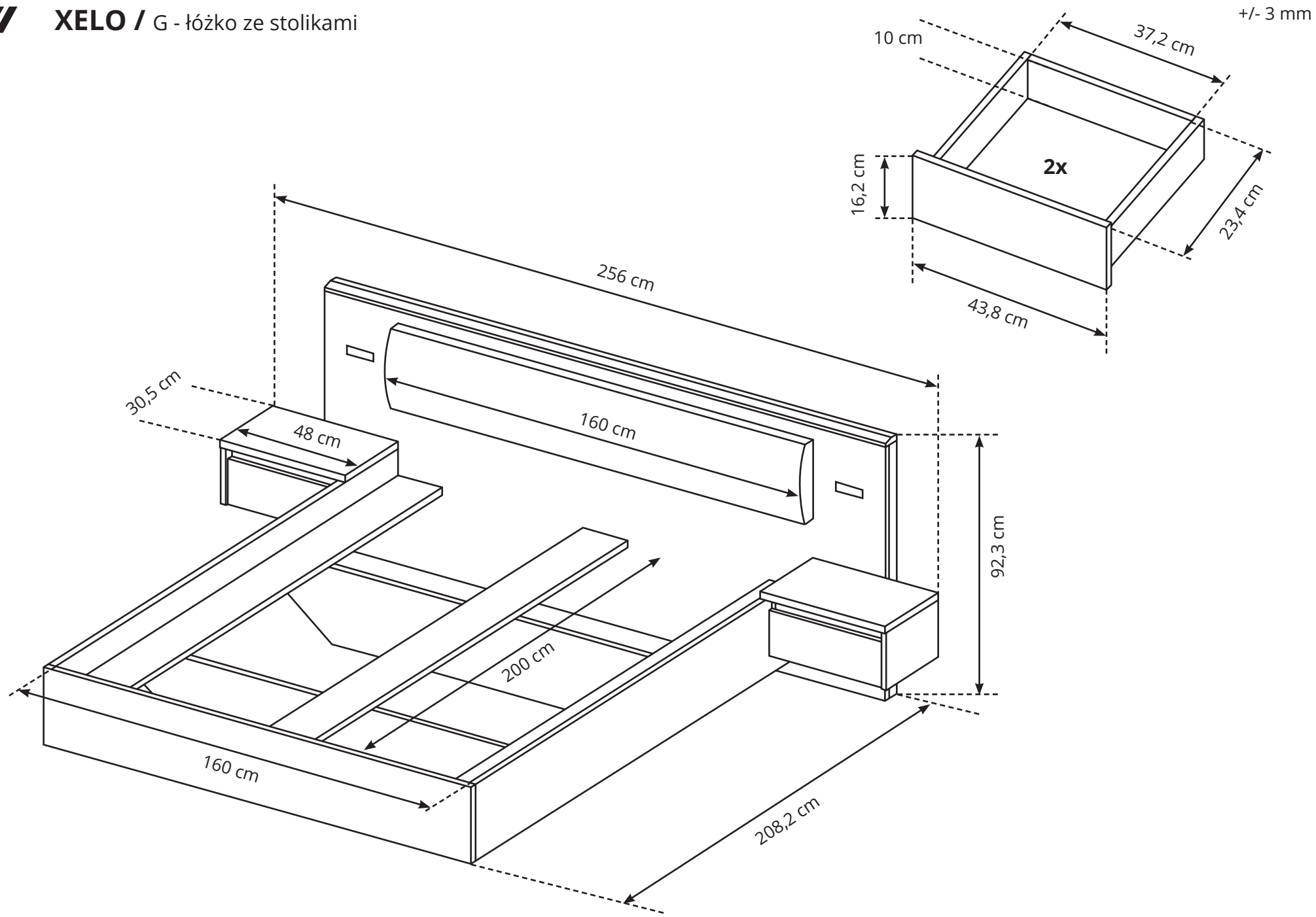
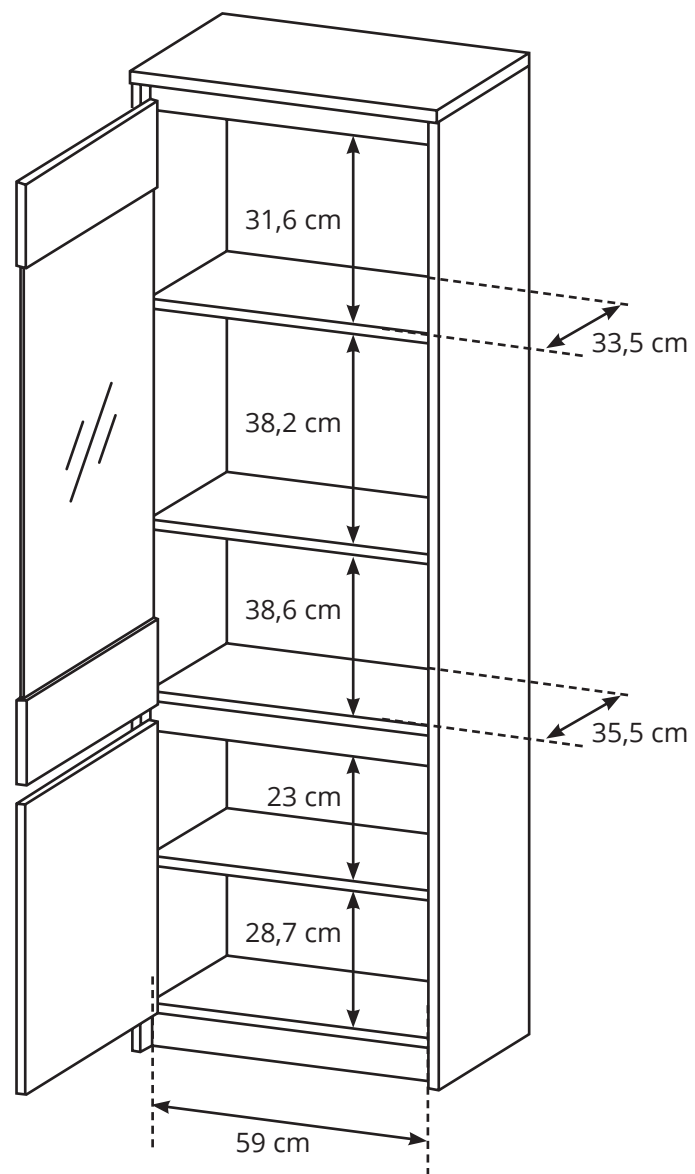
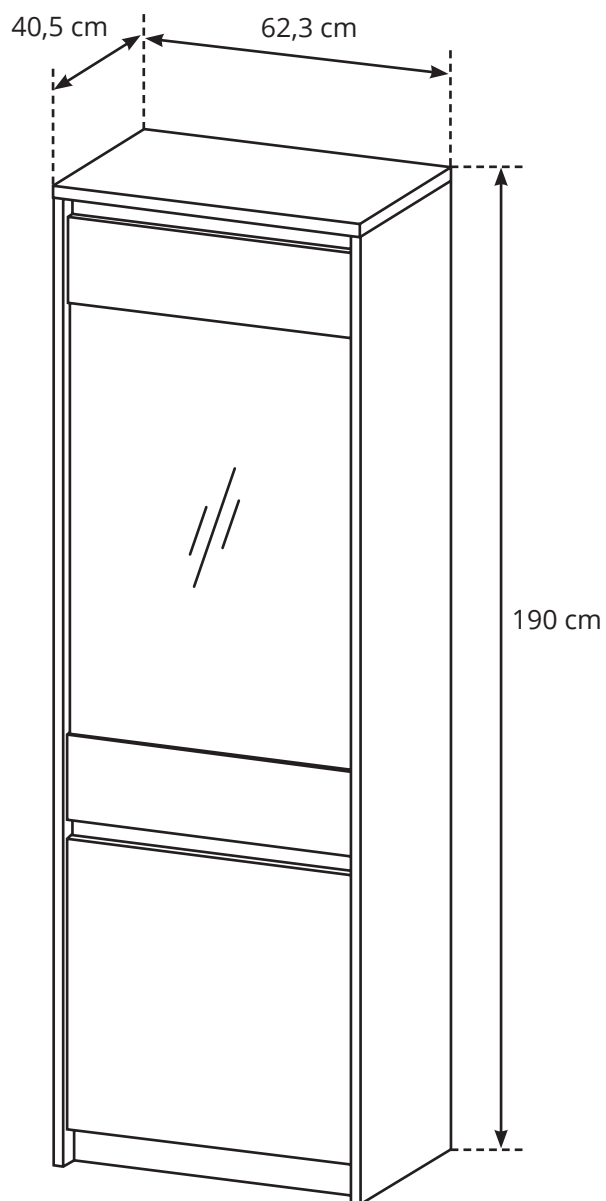
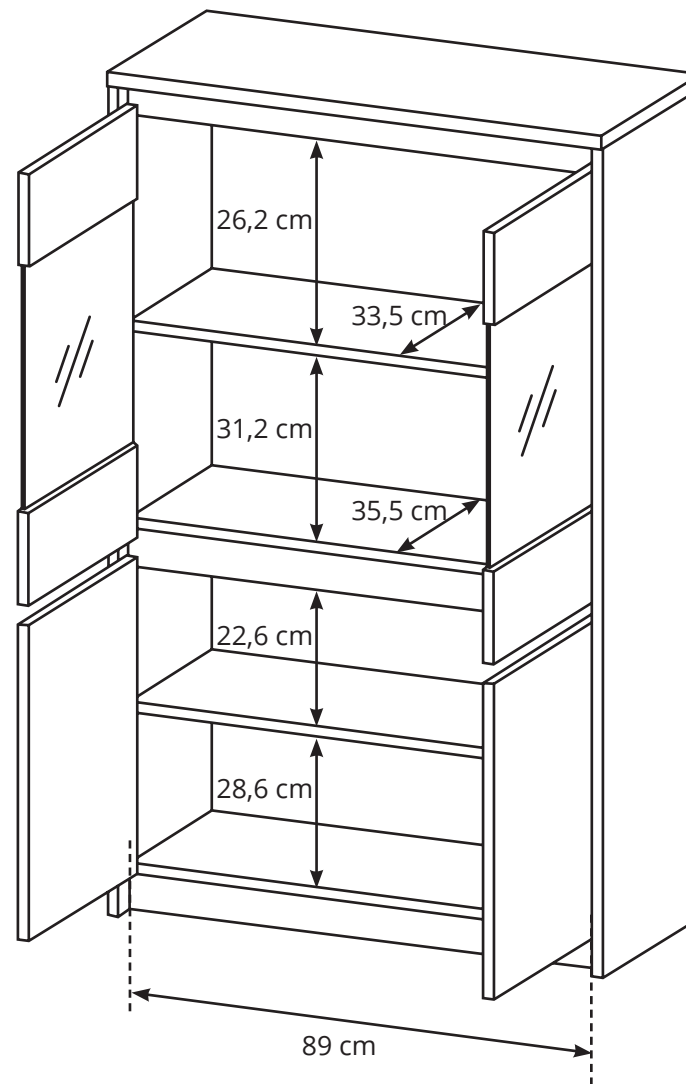
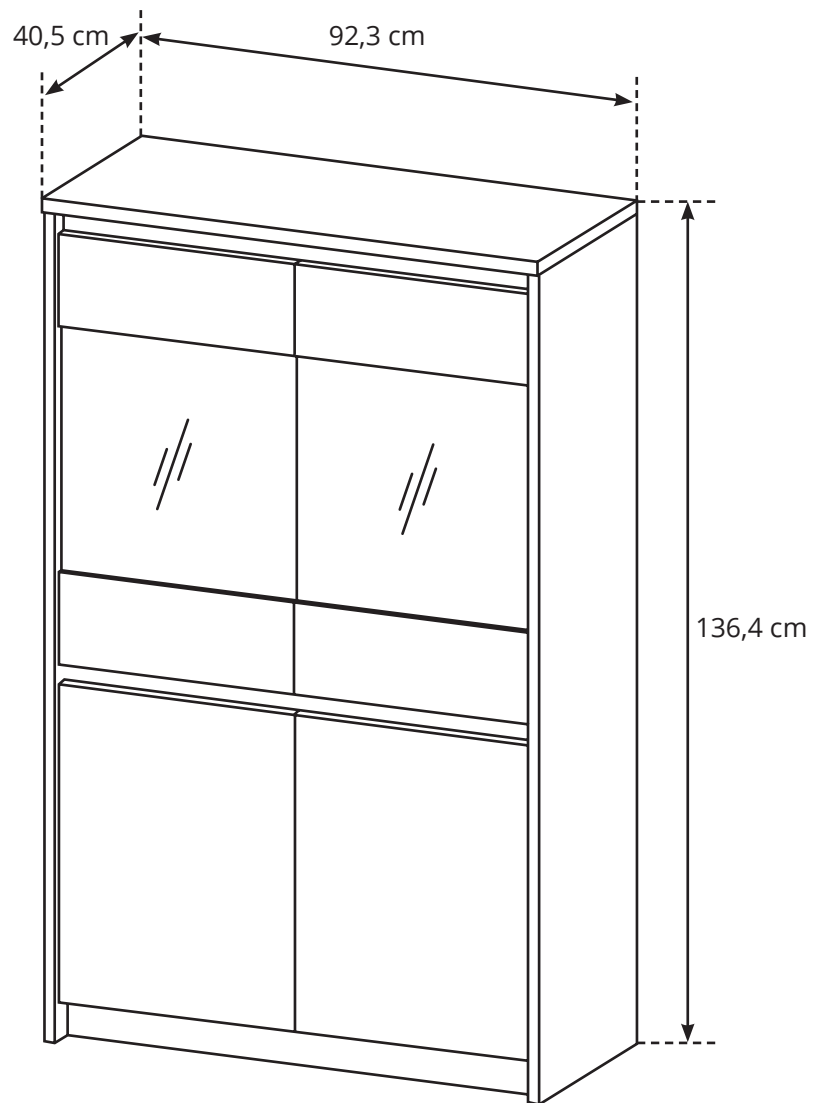
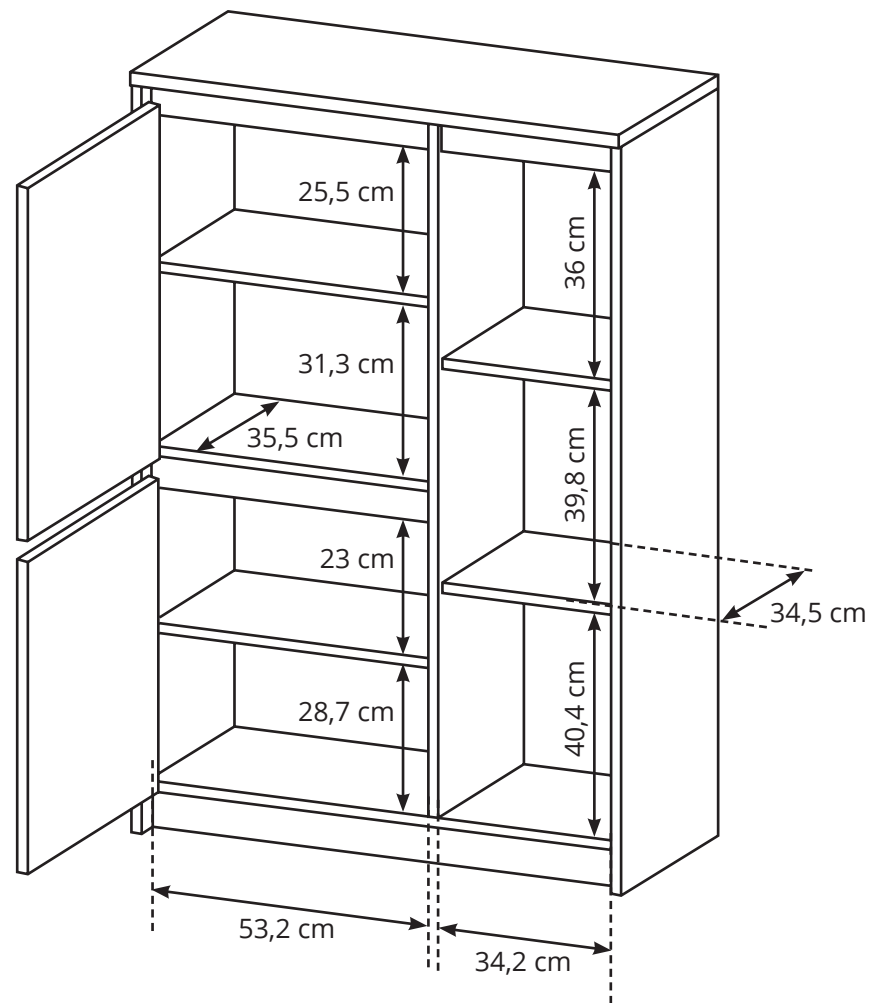
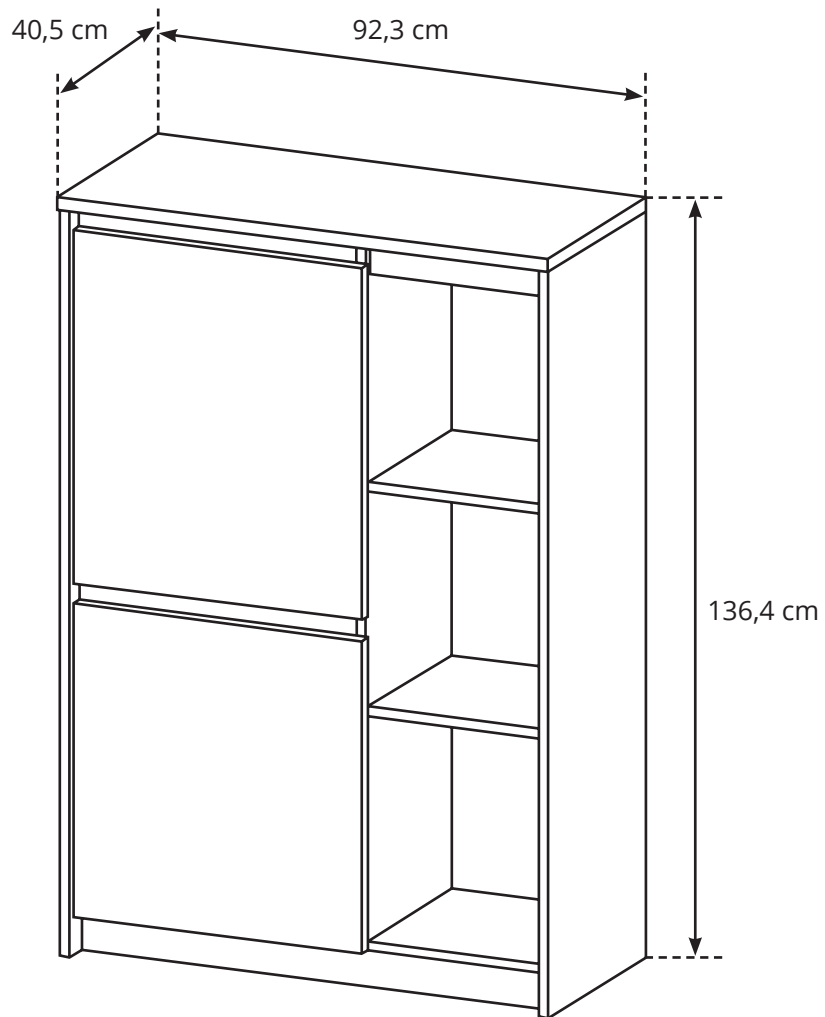


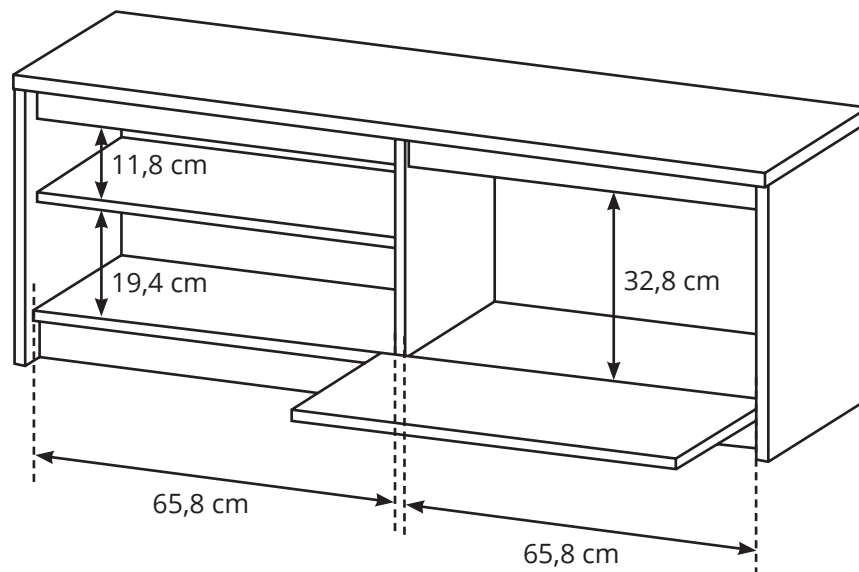
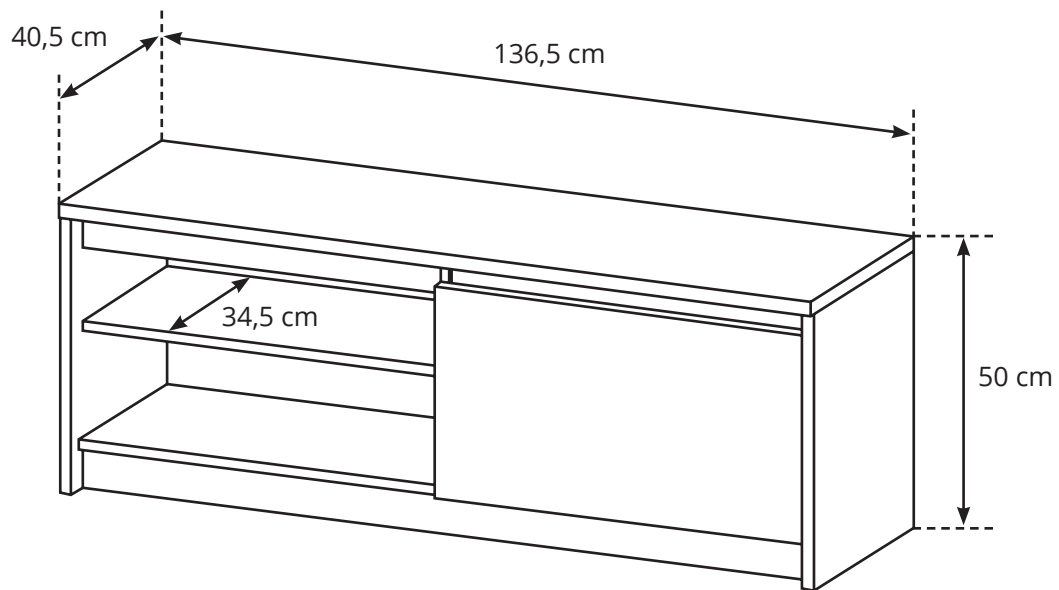
/// XELO / G - łóżko ze stolikami

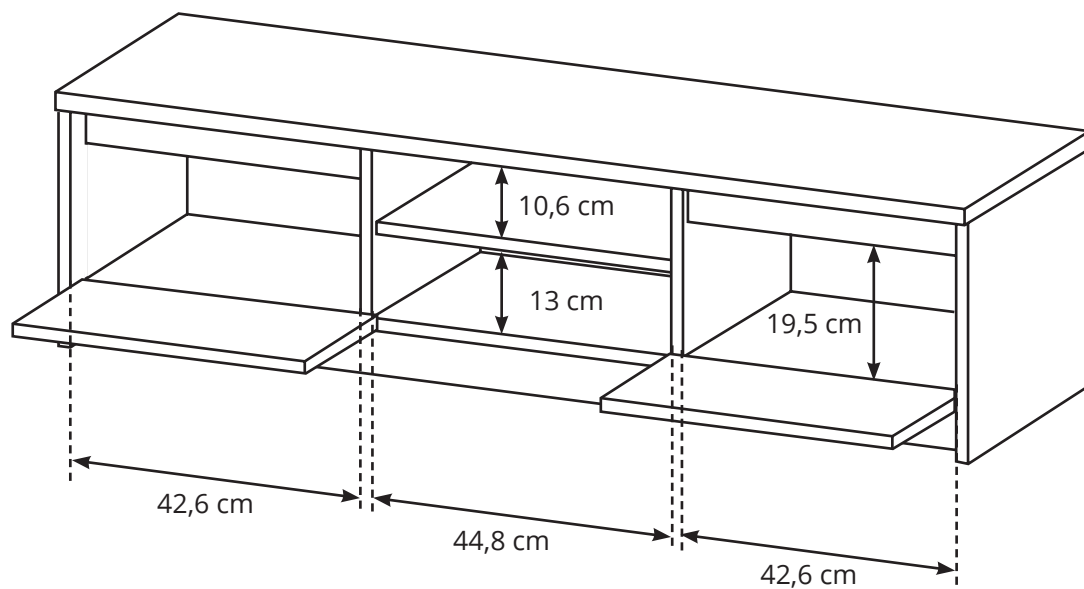
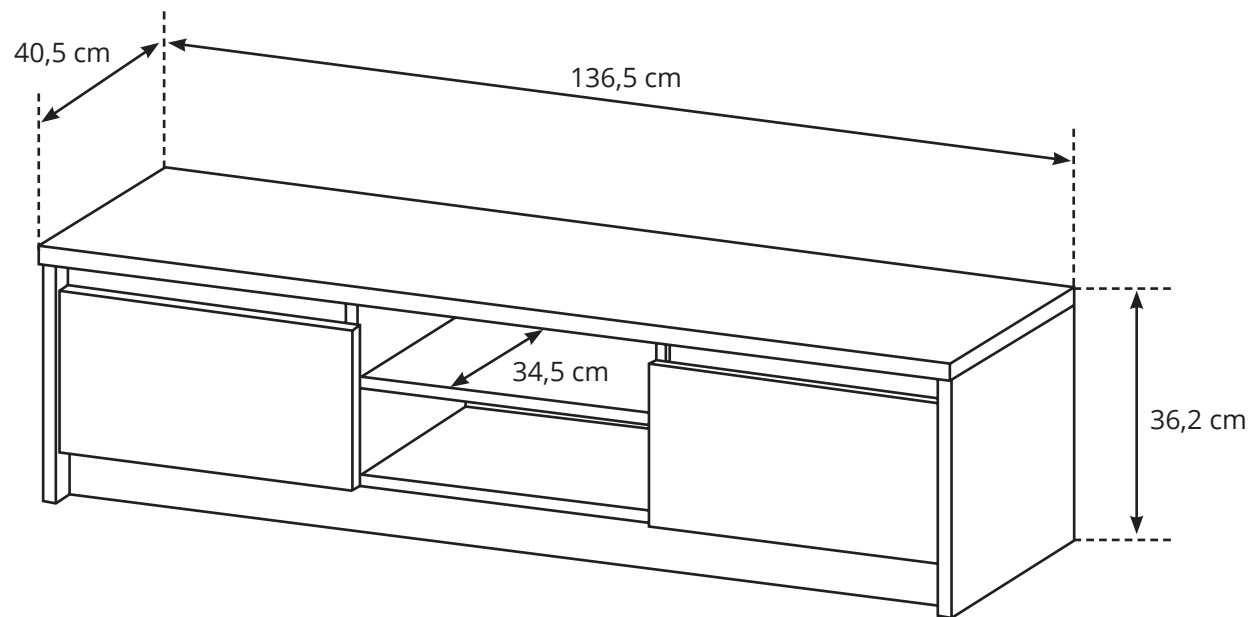


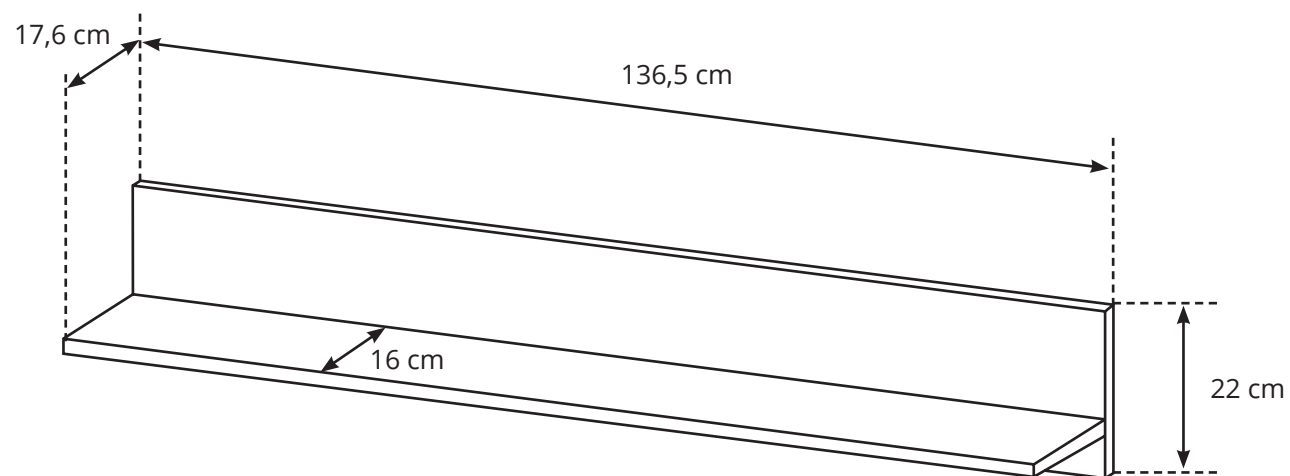


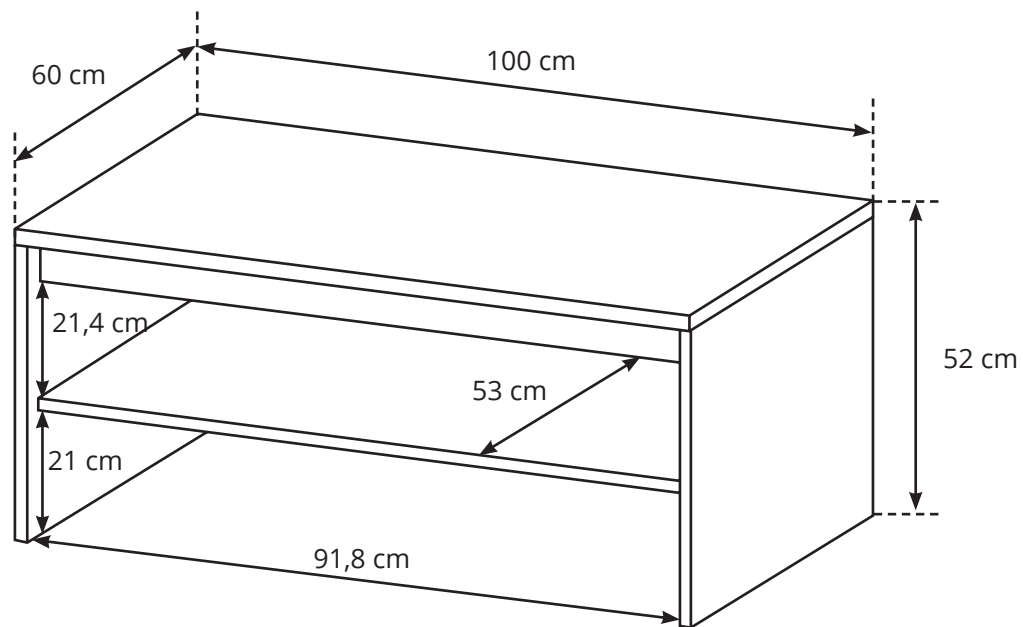












/// XELO / O - stół rozkładany

