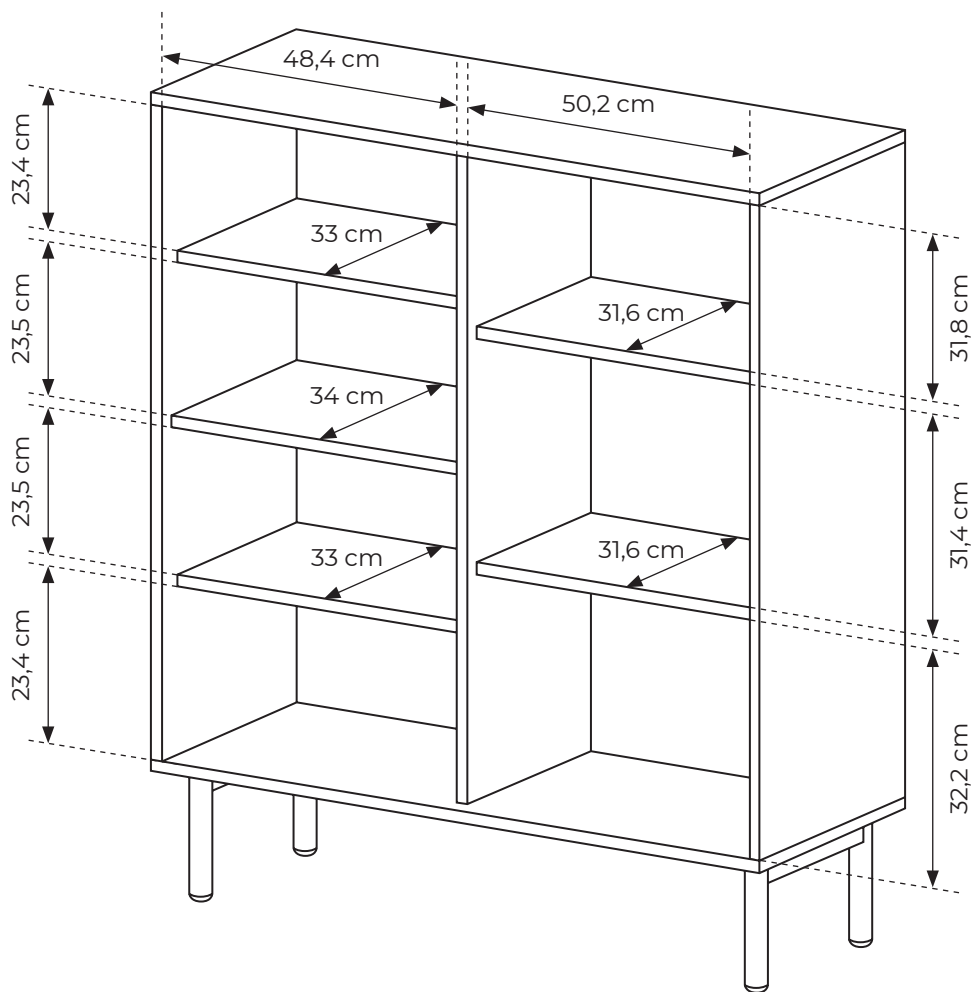
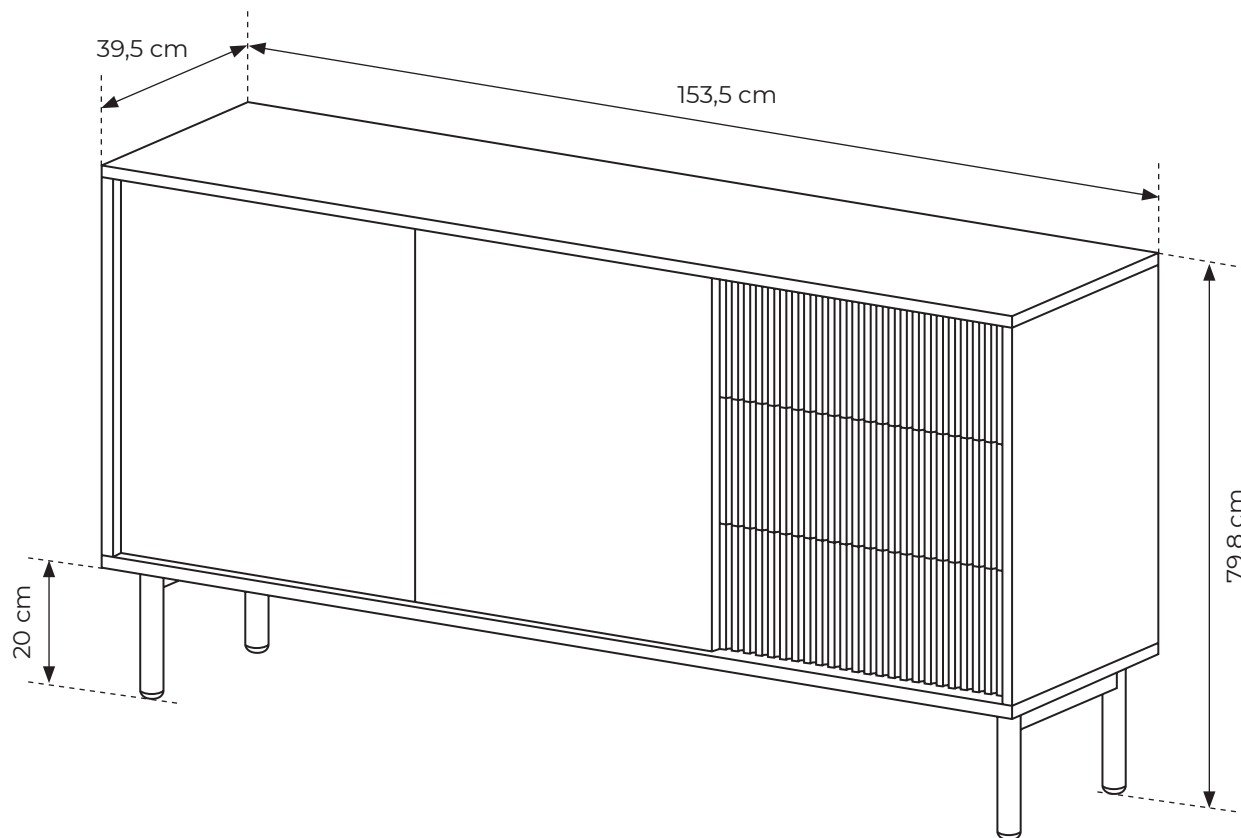
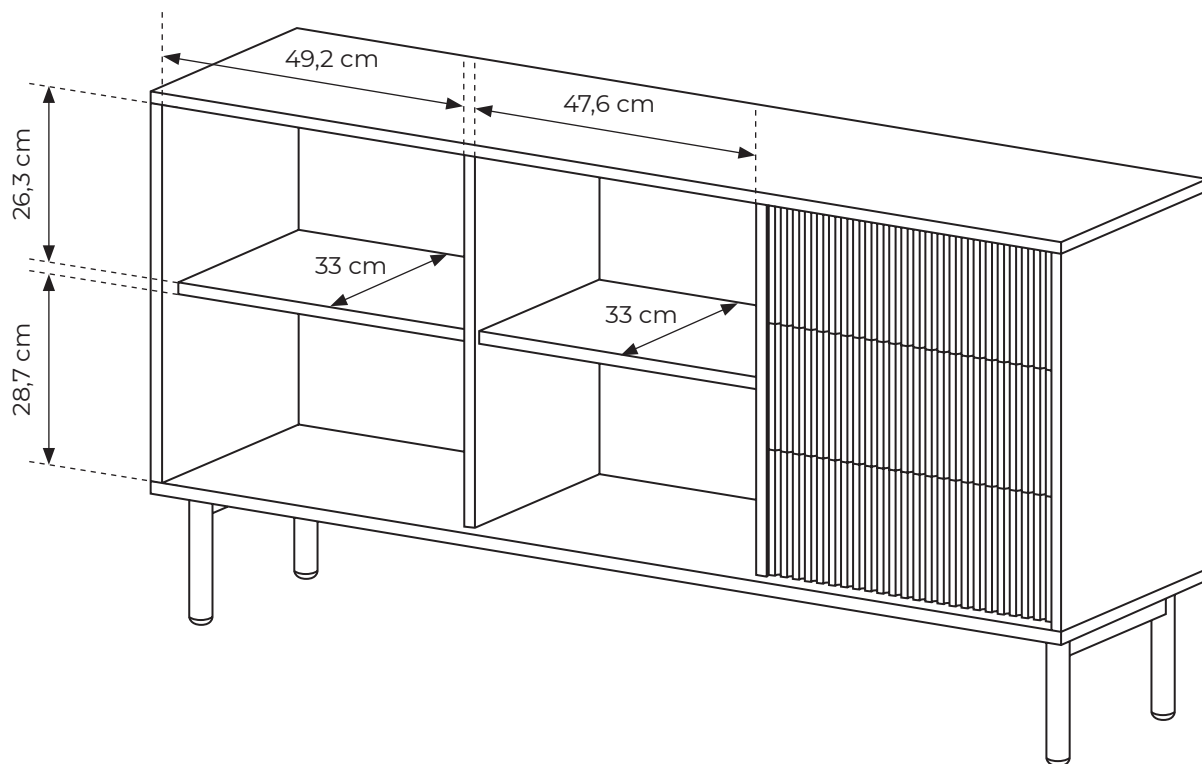
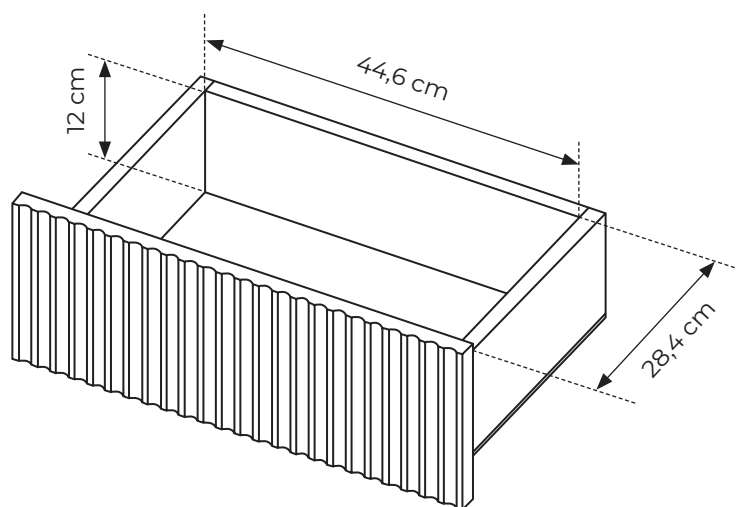


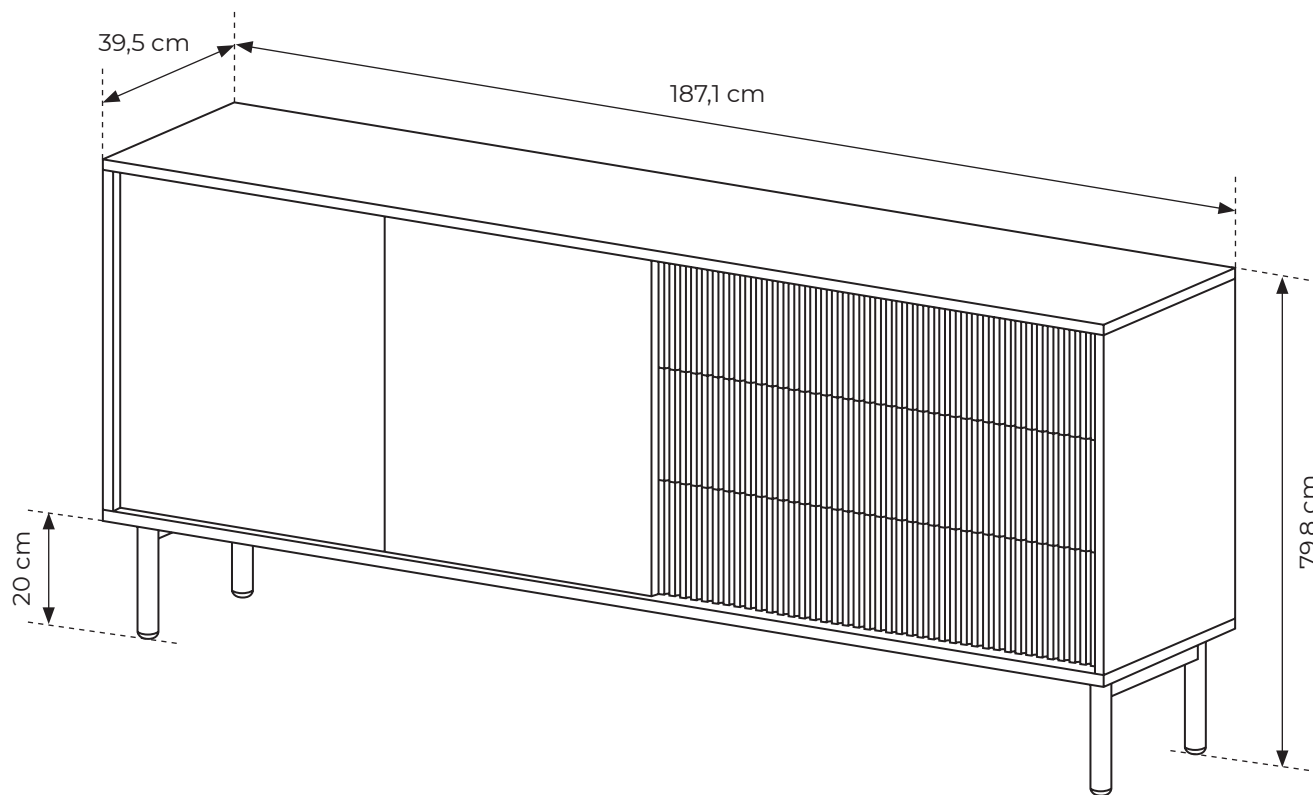
TAVO / A / komoda wysoka 3d

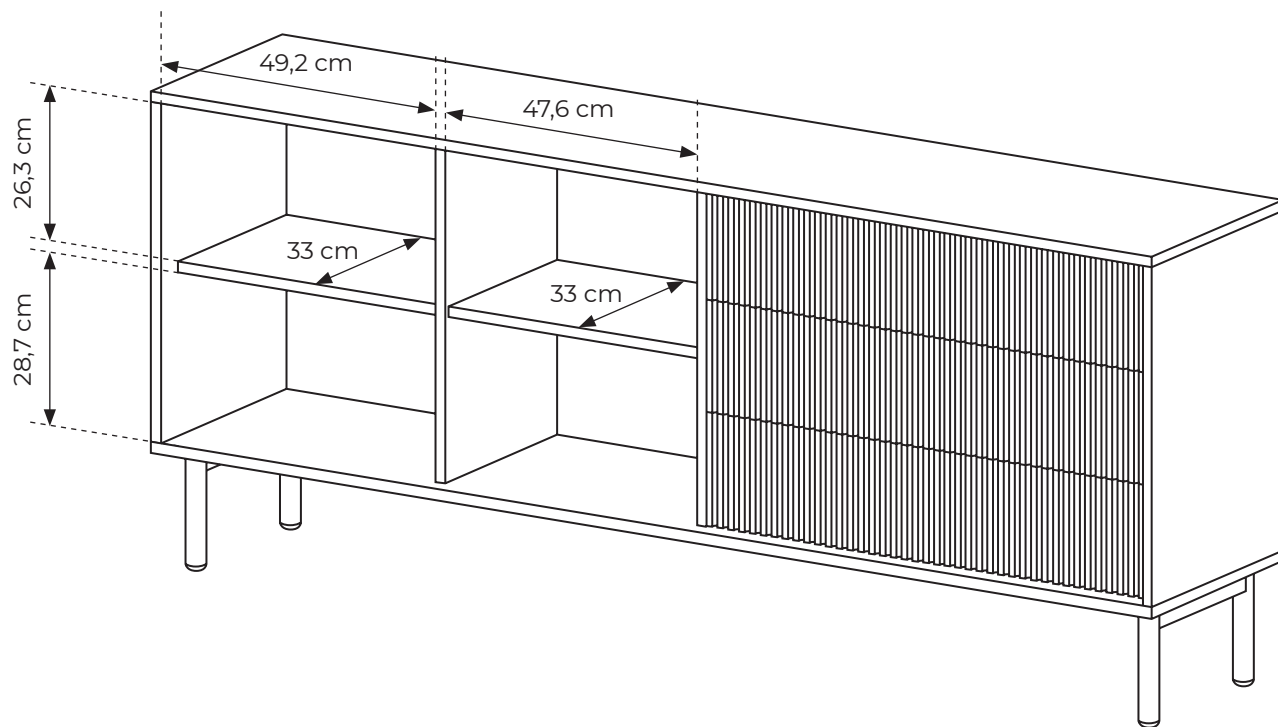


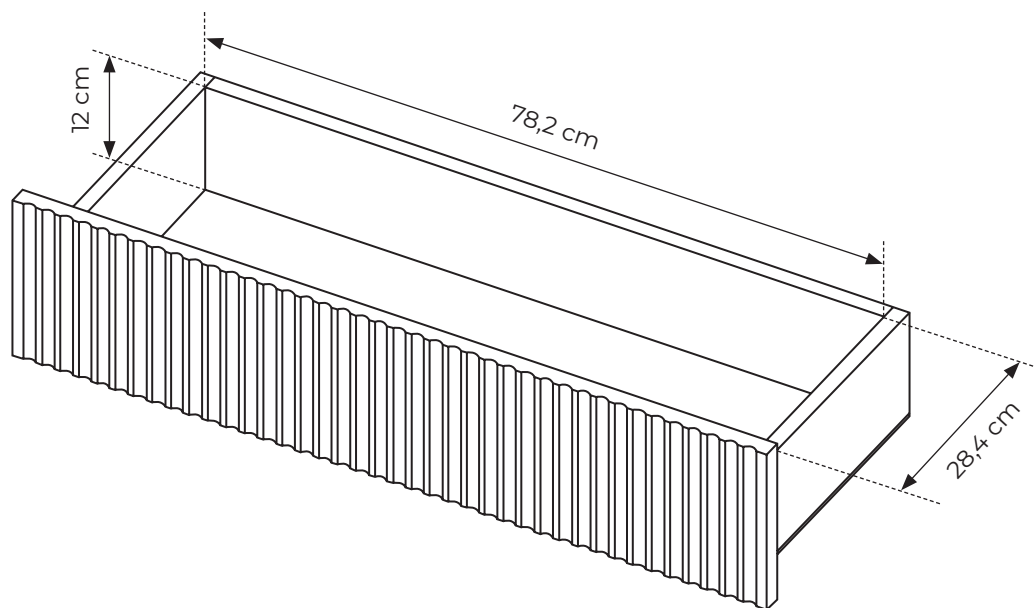


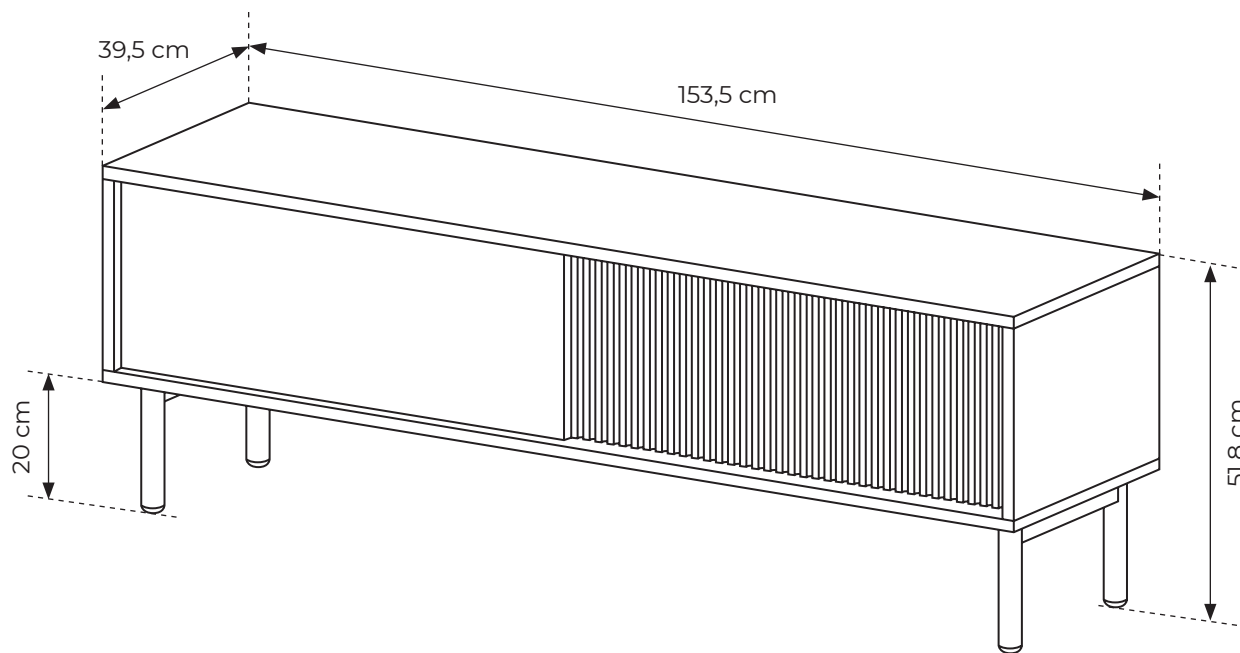


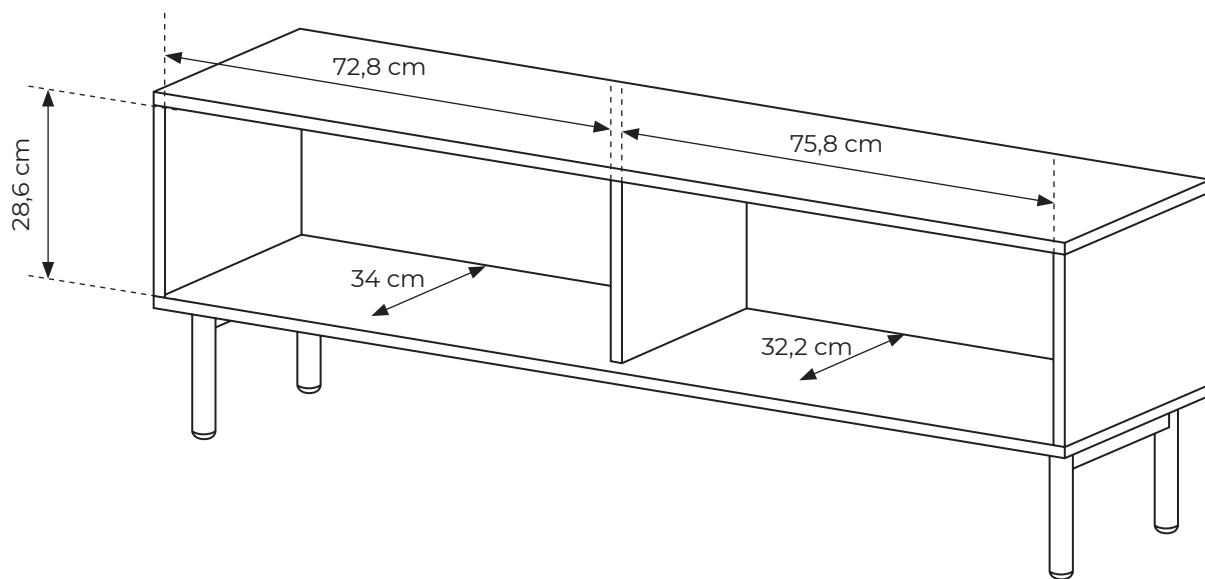


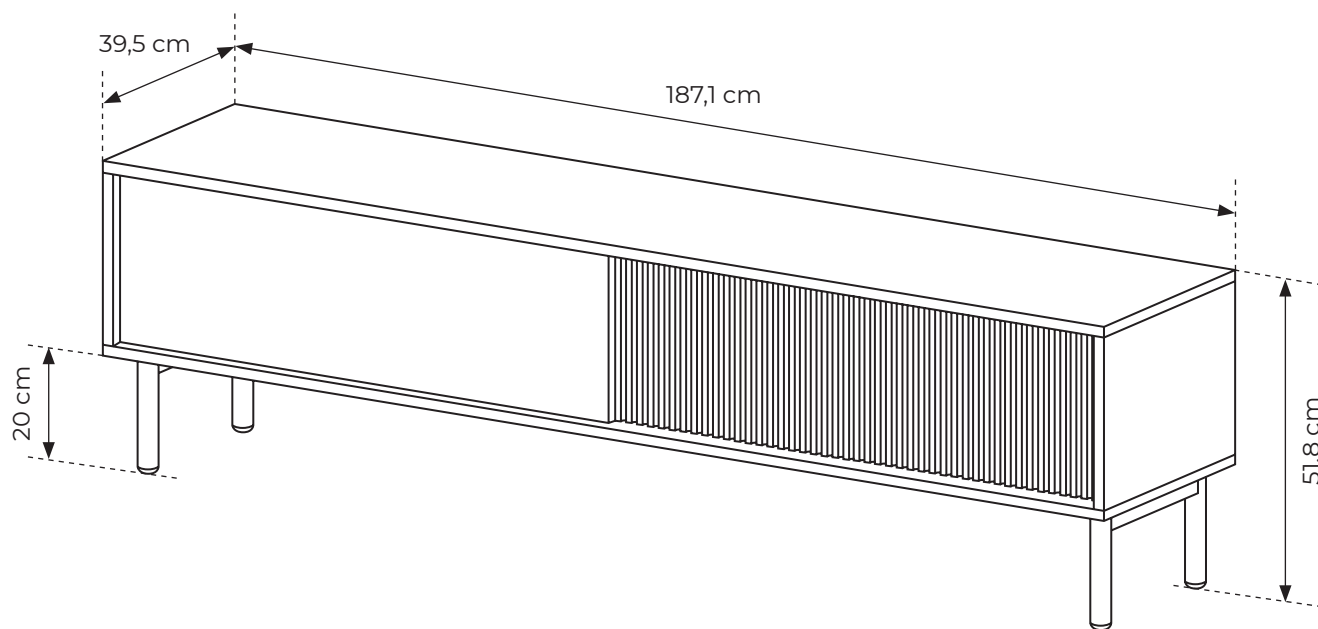


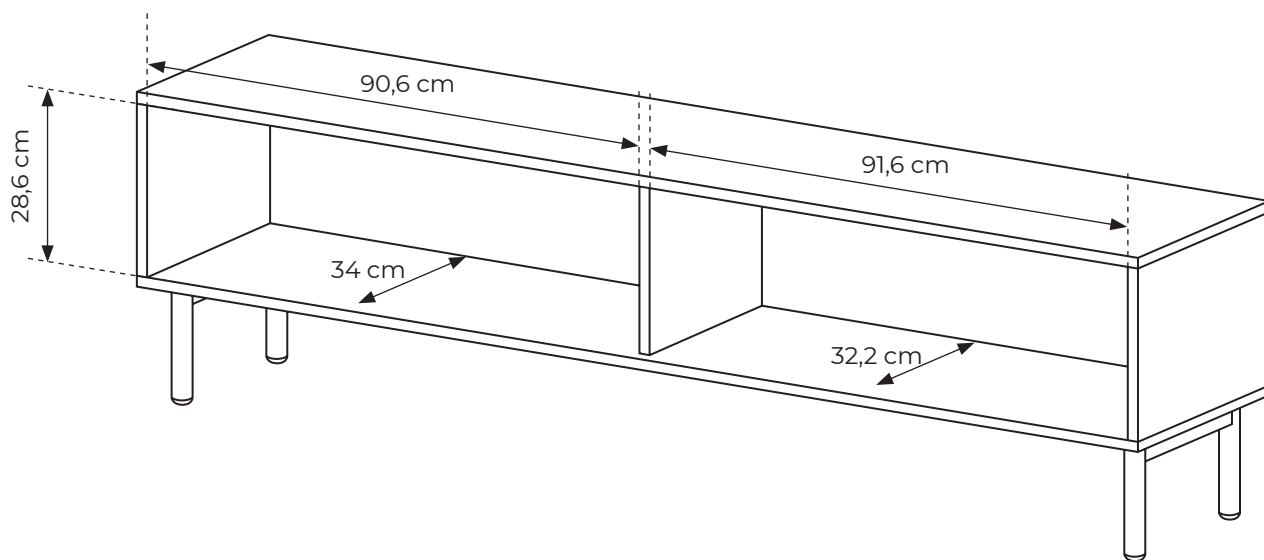


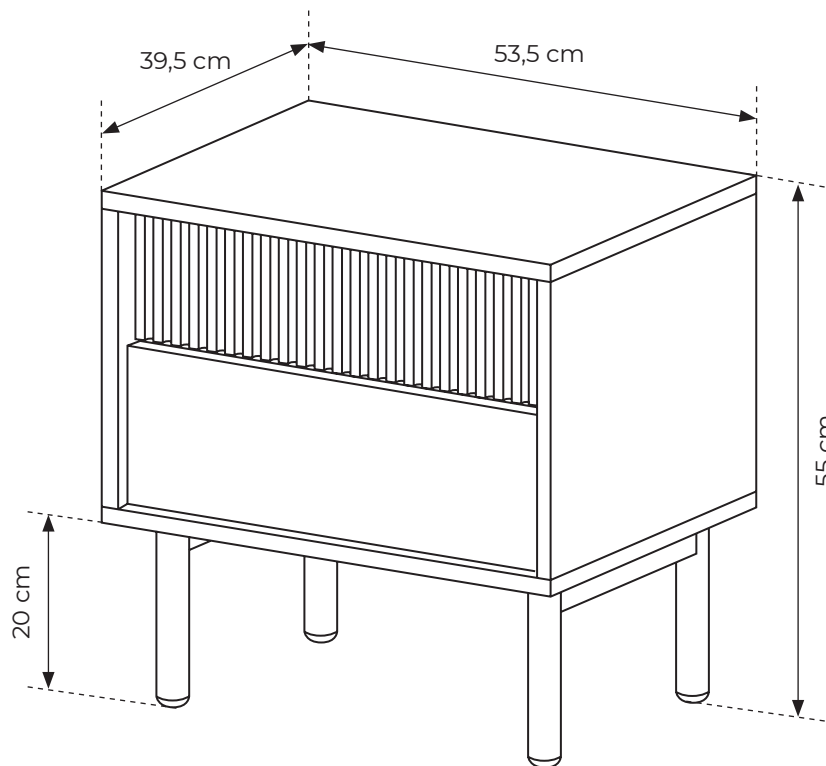












TAVO / J / stolik nocny 2s

